

## ADJECTIVE

(A word which gives special feature to a noun or pronoun.)

<u>QUALITY</u>	<u>AREA - FICATION</u>	<u>QUANTITY</u>	<u>OTHERS</u>
Good, Great, Beautiful, Cleaver, Red, Gentle etc.	Indian, American, French, Gadhwal, swish etc.	Some, Enough, Little, More, Much, Two, Many, Few, Second, One, Several etc.	This, That, These, Those, Same, Such, Each, Every, Either, Neither, Whose, Which, What etc

## ARTICLE

<u>INDIFINITE</u> (With A Singular Countable Noun Only)		<u>DEFINITE</u> ( With Well Known And Definite)
<u>A</u> (Consonant sound)	<u>An</u> (Vowel Sound)	<u>The</u>
a book, a university, a European, a ewe, a useful, a union, a unit, a one rupee note, a eulogistic speech, a B.Sc. a D.Sc. a Ph.D.	[a, e, i, o & u] an egg, an M.A. an M.P., an M.B.A. an hotel, an honest, an heir, an historical an honorable, an hour	Yesterday I saw a dog. The dog was having a tail. The tail was very short. the boy who helped, the tallest, the leader=the best leader, the friend=the best friend, the clown hoof, to the rescue, on the contrary, the wrong, the secret of, the righteous, the poor, the rich, the Geeta, the Bible, the Odyssey, the pacific Ocean, the Ganga, the USA, the Punjab, the Alps, the West Bengal, the Uttar Pradesh, the great Ashoka, the father=parental spirit, the judge=spirit of justice, the moon, The dog is a faithful animal. The mumps, the measles. <u>Not- You are Gandhi. Delhi, Hindi, Everest, God, silver, peacocks, dogs, honesty, beauty. Visit or use for original purpose-college, school, market, chapel, sea, bed, hospital, prison &amp; court.</u>
The easiest way to remove the confusion between a & an is to use ' <u>some</u> '.		

## DETERMINERS

(A word which gives a special or definite meaning to sb/sth.)

For example-a, an, the, some, any, much, more, little, a little, the little, few, a few, the few, many, each, every etc.

SOME (+ve) but ANY (-ve or ?) MANY (countable) but MUCH (uncountable)  
EACH (4 1) but EVERY (4 a group) NONE (+ve) but NO (=not any)  
LITTLE/ FEW (hardly any or -ve) A LITTLE/ FEW (very small)  
THE LITTLE/ FEW (some) LITTLE (uncountable) but FEW (countable)

IN (wide) but AT (small) # ON (fixed) but UPON (movement) # BETWEEN (two) but AMONG (more than two) # IN or AT (fixed) but TO or INTO (movement) # TILL (time only) but TO (time and place both) # WITH (instrument) but BY (doer) # UNDER//OVER # BELOW//ABOVE # V<sub>3</sub>+SINCE (always) but any verb + FROM # SINCE (point of time or starting time) but FOR (period of time or counted duration) ## PREPOSITION + verbing (not verb)

## PREPOSITION

(A position before a noun or a pronoun to show its relation with others.)

<u>TIME</u>	<u>POSITION</u>	<u>DIRECTION</u>	<u>OTHERS</u>
to, till, before, after, from, within, at, for, since, during	on, in, at, below, above, over, along, under, outside, inside, behind, near	at, to, for, toward, towards, into, from, off	<u>PURPOSE-</u> for <u>MATERIAL-</u> of <u>SOURCE-</u> of, from, out of <u>INSTRUMENT-</u> with <u>AGENCY-</u> by <u>POSSESSION-</u> of <u>ADDITION-</u> with
<u>SIMPLE</u>	<u>COMPOUND</u>	<u>PARTICIPLE</u>	<u>PHRASAL</u>
in, on, to, at, for, by, up, from, with, of, since, round, out, off, etc.	around, along, across, into, within, below, behind, beneath, beside, towards, upon, between, inside, outside, underneath, betwixt, etc.	regarding, barring, including, notwith- standing, considering, excluding, etc.	out of, outside of, from below, from against, owing to, according to, with a view to, by means of, in front of, with regard to, in lieu of, on point of, for the shake of, in accordance with, with a view to, by force of, etc.